Answer each of the following questions using the equation provided. BE SURE TO BALANCE EACH EQUATION BEFORE SOLVING ANY PROBLEMS. <u>SHOW ALL</u> <u>WORK</u>.

- 1. 2 NO + $_{O_2} \rightarrow ^{2}$ NO₂
 - a. 2 moles of NO will react with _____ mole(s) of O₂ to produce _____ mole(s) of NO₂.

b. ? moles NO₂ = 3.6 moles O₂ ×
$$\frac{2 \text{ moles NO}_2}{1 \text{ moles O}_2}$$
 = 7.2 moles NO₂

c. How many moles of NO must react to form 4.67 moles of NO₂?

? mol NO = 4.67
$$\frac{\text{mol NO}_2}{\text{mol NO}_2} \times \frac{2 \text{ mol NO}}{2 \frac{\text{mol NO}_2}{\text{mol NO}_2}} = 4.67 \text{ mol NO}$$

2. $\underline{4}$ NH₃ + $\underline{3}$ O₂ $\rightarrow \underline{2}$ N₂ + $\underline{6}$ H₂O

a. 20 moles of NH₃ are needed to produce <u>30</u> moles of H₂O.

$$? mol H_2O = 20 mol NH_3 \times \frac{6 mol H_2O}{4 mol NH_3} = 30 mol H_2O$$

b. How many moles of N_2 will be produced if 3.5 moles of O_2 react?

?
$$mol N_2 = 3.5 \frac{mol O_2}{mol O_2} \times \frac{2 \frac{mol N_2}{3 \frac{mol O_2}{mol O_2}}}{3 \frac{mol O_2}{2}} = 2.3 \frac{mol N_2}{3 \frac{mol O_2}{2}}$$

CHEMISTRY: A Study of Matter © 2004, GPB 8.7a

3.
$$\underline{4}$$
 AlF₃ + $\underline{3}$ O₂ \rightarrow $\underline{2}$ Al₂O₃ + $\underline{6}$ F₂

a. 20 moles of AIF₃ will produce 30 moles of F₂.

? mol
$$F_2 = 20 \text{ mol Al}F_3 \times \frac{6 \text{ mol }F_2}{4 \text{ mol Al}F_3} = 30 \text{ mol }F_2$$

b. <u>0.8</u> moles of AIF₃ will react with 0.6 moles of O_2 .

? mol AlF₃ = 0.6
$$\frac{\text{mol } O_2}{2} \times \frac{4 \text{ mol } AlF_3}{3 \frac{\text{mol } O_2}{2}} = 0.8 \text{ mol } AlF_3$$

4.
$$C_3H_8 + \underline{5}O_2 \rightarrow \underline{3}CO_2 + \underline{4}H_2O$$

a. How many moles of oxygen react with 11 moles of C_3H_8 ?

?
$$mol O_2 = 11 \ mol C_3 H_8 \times \frac{5 \ mol O_2}{1 \ mol C_3 H_8} = 55 \ mol O_2$$

b. How many moles of CO2 are produced if 3.5 moles of water are produced?

? mol
$$CO_2 = 3.5 \frac{1}{100} \frac{1}{20} \times \frac{3 \frac{1}{100} \frac{1}{20}}{4 \frac{1}{100} \frac{1}{100} \frac{1}{20}} = 2.6 \frac{1}{100} \frac{1}$$

5. $\underline{3}$ O₂ + $\underline{4}$ Fe \rightarrow $\underline{2}$ Fe₂O₃

- a. Fill in the following word equation--<u>three</u> moles of oxygen gas react with <u>four</u> moles of iron to produce <u>two</u> moles of iron (III) oxide.
- b. $\frac{2}{2}$ moles of O_2 are required to produce 3.0 moles of iron (III) oxide.

? mol
$$O_2 = 3.0 \text{ mol Fe}_2 O_3 \times \frac{3 \text{ mol } O_2}{2 \text{ mol Fe}_2 O_3} = 4.5 \text{ mol } O_2$$

CHEMISTRY: A Study of Matter © 2004, GPB 8.7b